

Fig. 1

4 x 4 HADAMARD'S MATRIX (A)

L=1	1	1	1	1
L=2	1	-1	1	-1
L=3	1	1	-1	-1
L=4	1	-1	-1	1

Fig. 2

COLUMN ELECTRODE 1

VECTOR (d) (-1 -1 -1 -1)  
VECTOR (v) (-4 0 0 0)

COLUMN ELECTRODE 2

VECTOR (d) (-1 1 1 1)  
VECTOR (v) (2 -2 -2 -2)

*Fig. 3*

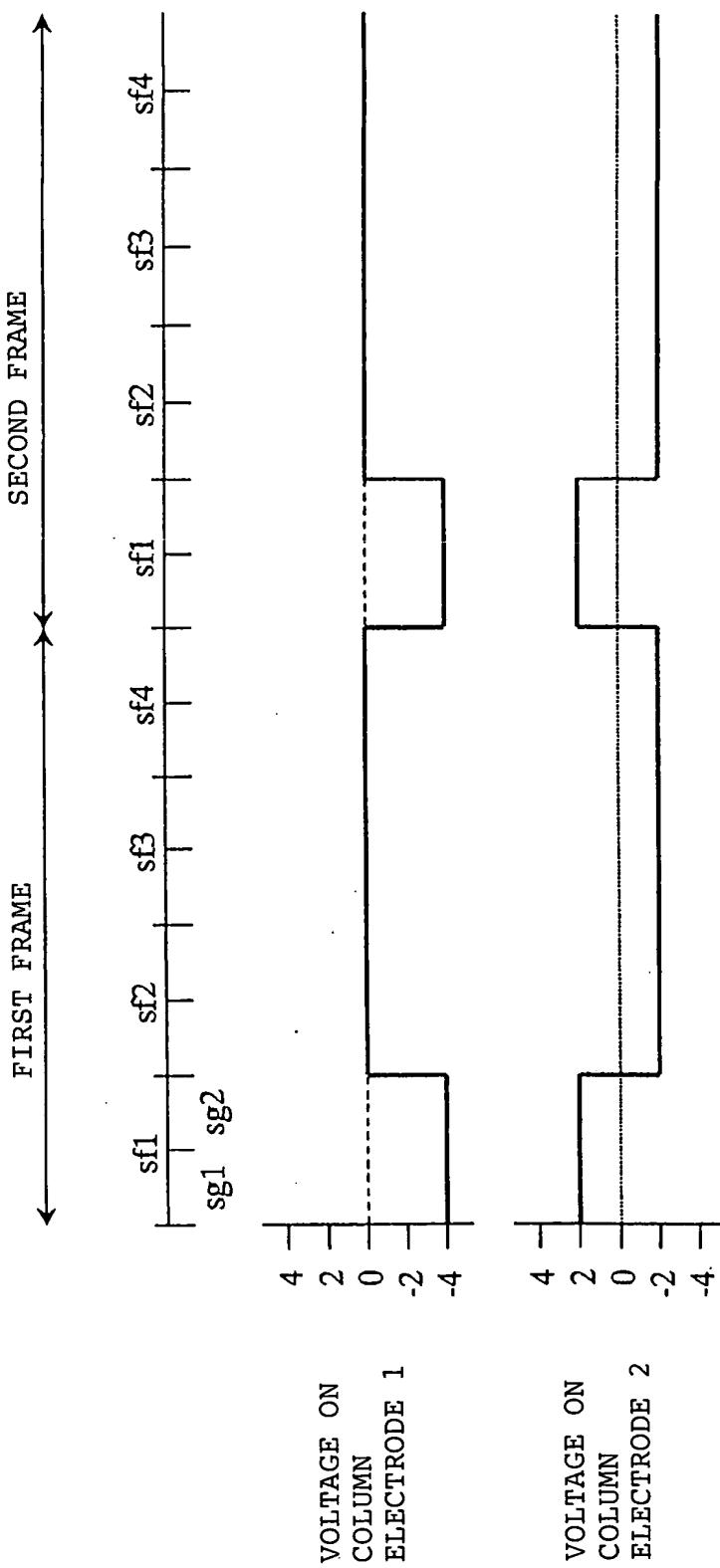


Fig. 4

	SELECTION PERIOD OF FIRST FRAME		SELECTION PERIOD OF SECOND FRAME	
GRADATION LEVEL	$\longleftrightarrow$ T1 T0 $\longleftrightarrow$		$\longleftrightarrow$ T1 T0 $\longleftrightarrow$	
6/6	1	1	1	1
5/6	1	1	1	0
4/6	1	1	0	1
3/6	1	1	0	0
2/6	1	0	0	0
1/6	0	1	0	0
0/6	0	0	0	0

Fig. 5

	SELECTION PERIOD OF FIRST FRAME	
	$\longleftrightarrow$ T1 T0 $\longleftrightarrow$	
L1 (3/6)	1	1
L2 (2/6)	1	0
L3 (1/6)	0	1
L4 (0/6)	0	0

Fig. 6

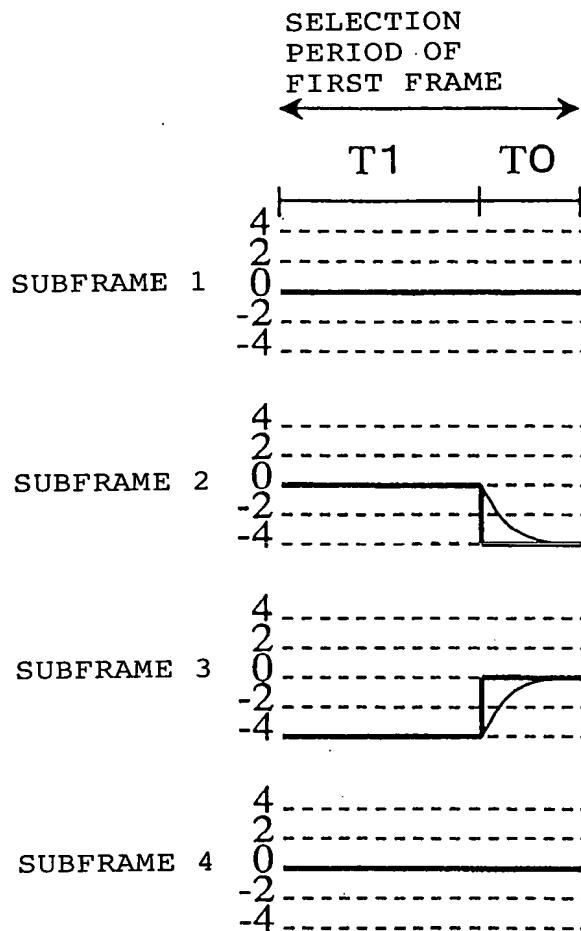


Fig. 7

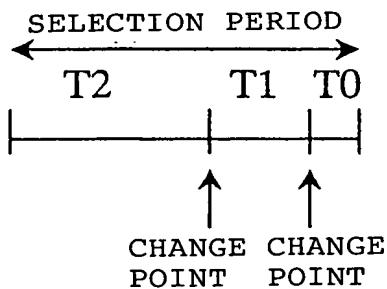


Fig. 8

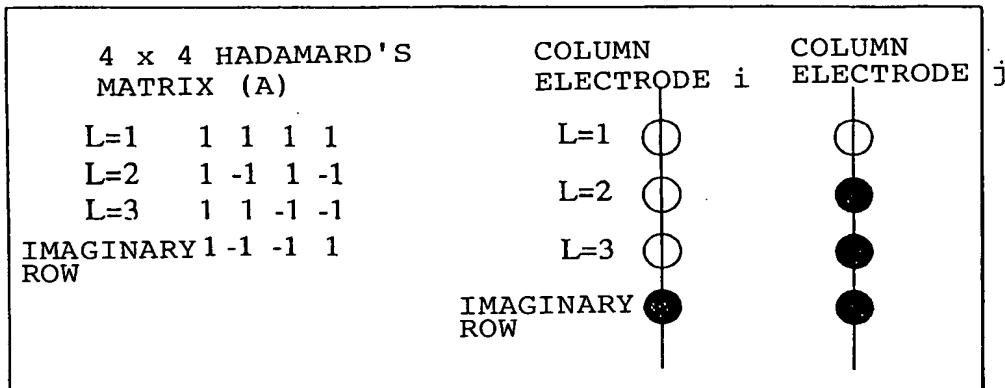


Fig. 9A

<p>COLUMN ELECTRODE <i>i</i></p> <p>VECTOR (d) (-1 -1 -1 1)          VECTOR (v) (-2 -2 -2 2)</p>	<p>COLUMN ELECTRODE <i>j</i></p> <p>VECTOR (d) (-1 1 1 1)          VECTOR (v) (2 -2 -2 -2)</p>
--	--

Fig. 9B

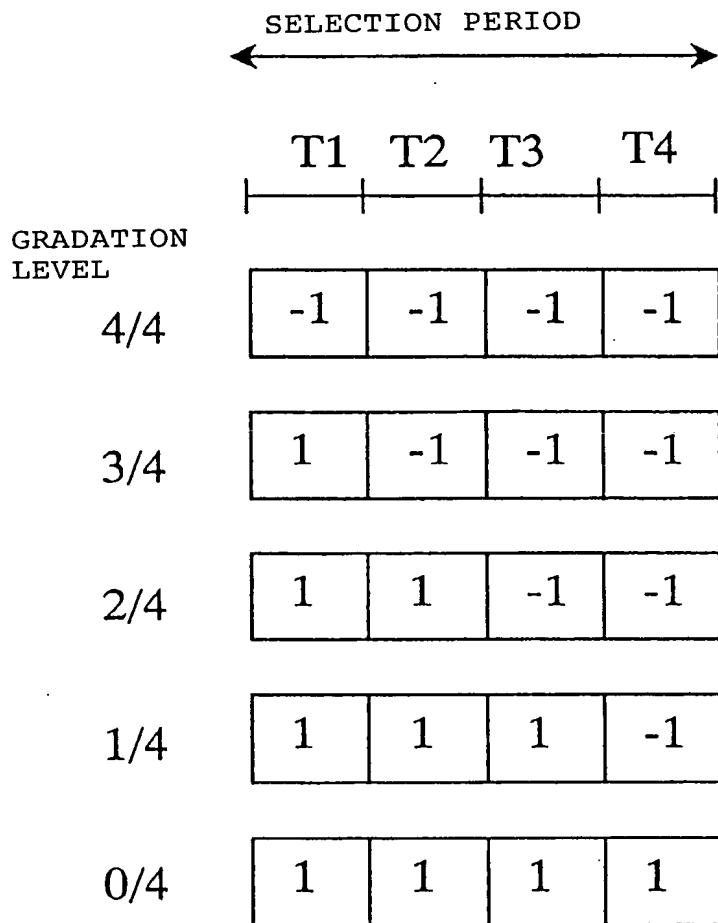


Fig. 10

	T1	T2	T3	T4
L1 (3/4 GRADATION LEVEL)	1	-1	-1	-1
L2 (2/4 GRADATION LEVEL)	1	1	-1	-1
L3 (1/4 GRADATION LEVEL)	1	1	1	-1
IMAGINARY ROW	-1	1	-1	1

Fig. 11A

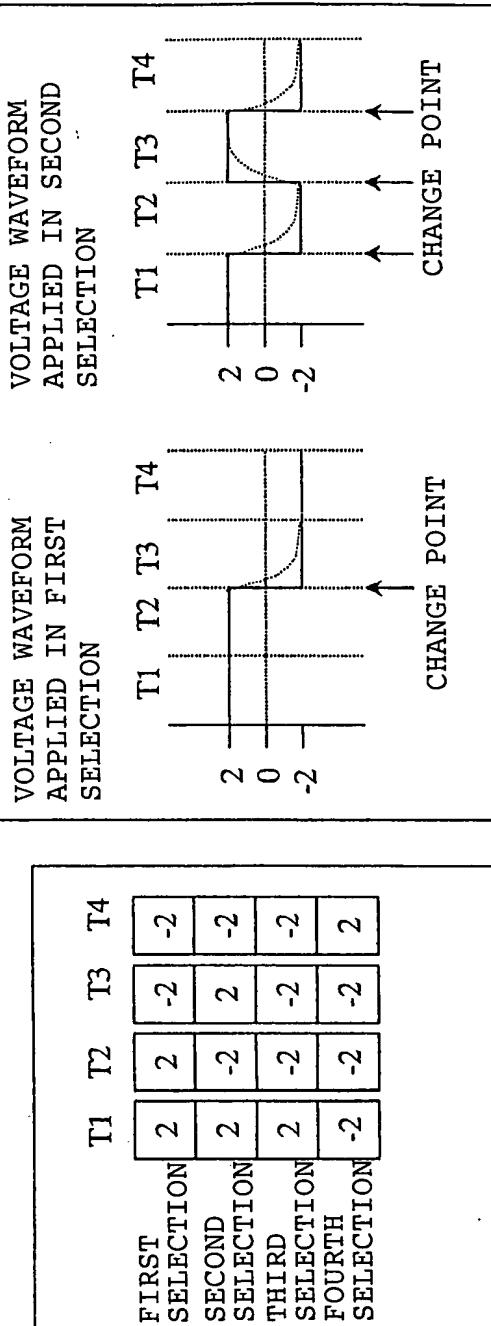


Fig. 11B

Fig. 11C

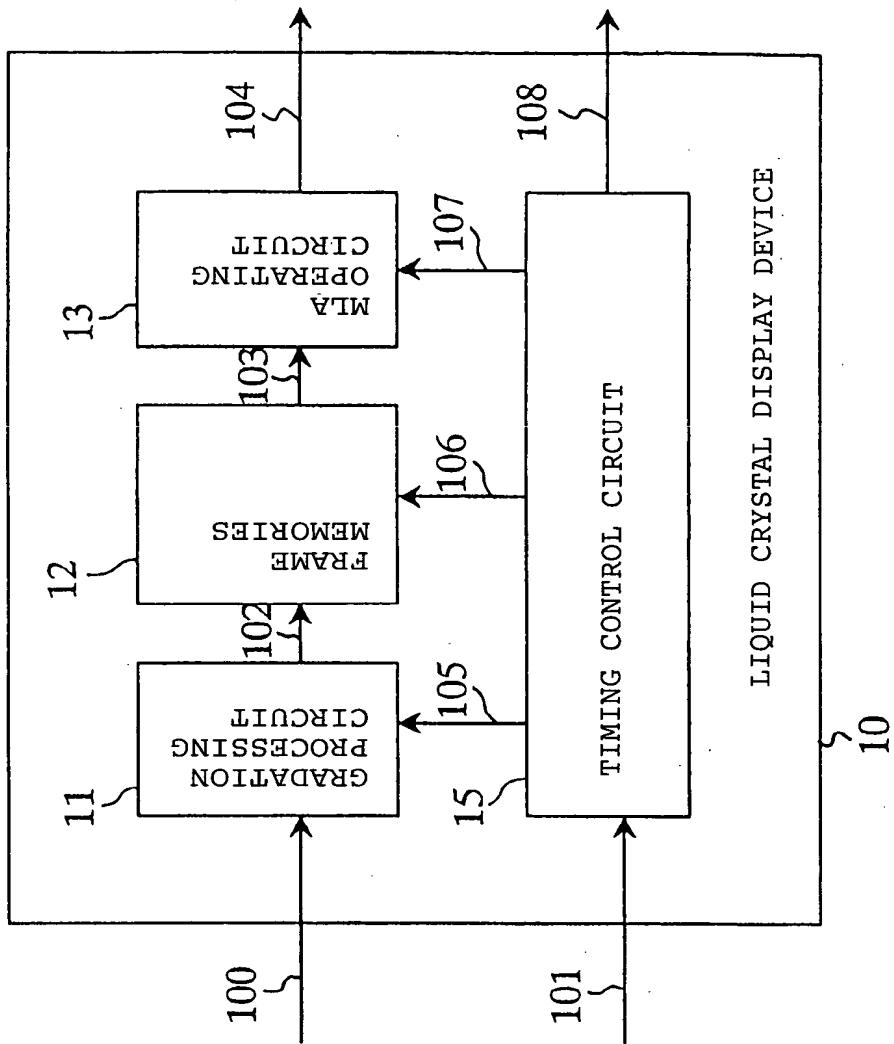


Fig. 12

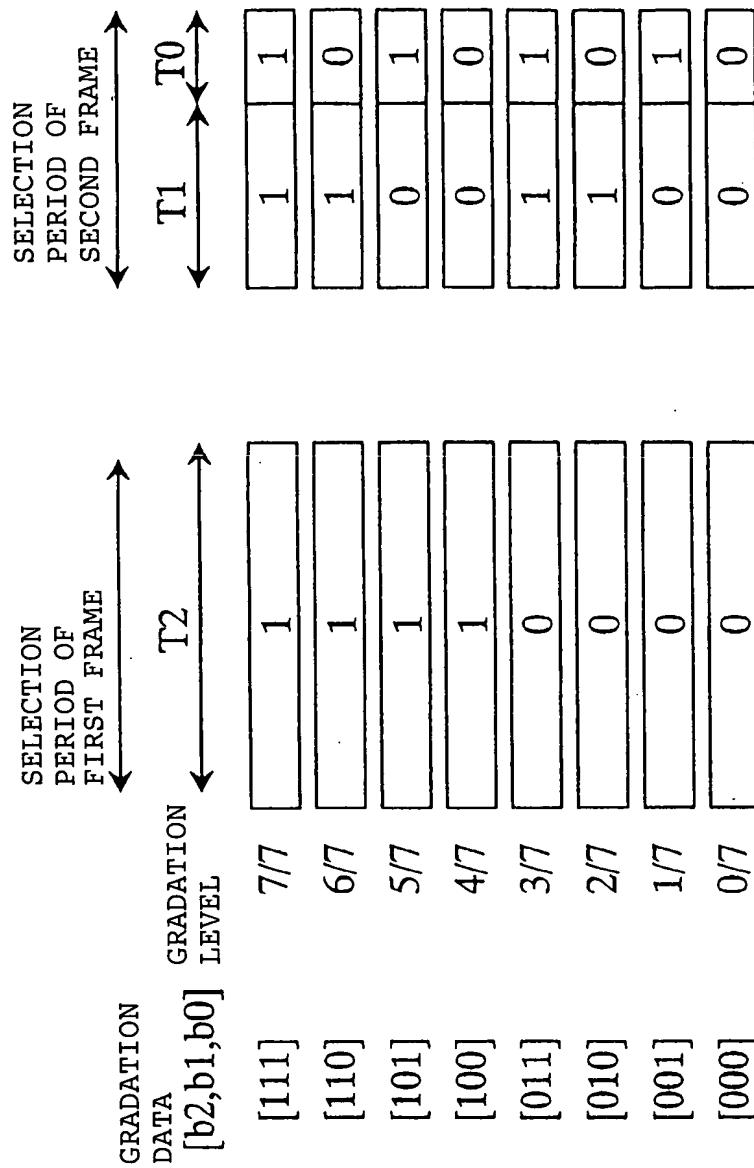


Fig. 13

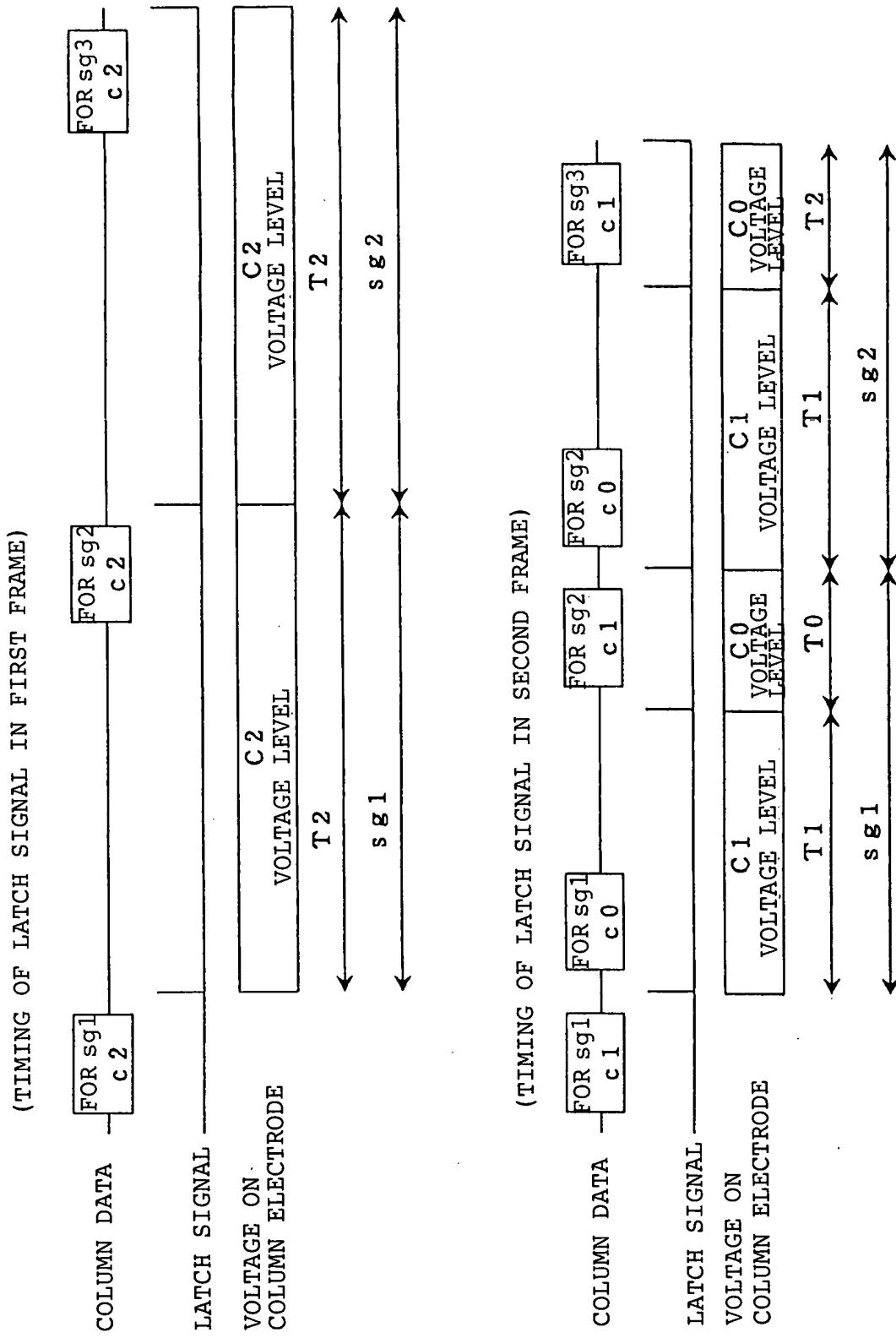


Fig. 14

GRADATION DATA [b2,b1,b0]	GRADA- TION LEVEL	SELECTION PERIOD OF FIRST FRAME			SELECTION PERIOD OF SECOND FRAME		
		T3	T0	T2	T1	T1	
[1111]	15/15	1	1	1	1	1	1
[1100]	14/15	1	0	1	1	1	1
[1101]	13/15	1	1	1	1	0	0
[1100]	12/15	1	0	1	1	0	0
[1011]	11/15	1	1	0	1	1	1
[1010]	10/15	1	0	0	1	1	1
[1001]	9/15	1	1	0	0	0	0
[1000]	8/15	1	0	0	0	0	0
[0111]	7/15	0	1	1	1	1	1
[0110]	6/15	0	0	0	1	1	1
[0101]	5/15	0	1	1	1	0	0
[0100]	4/15	0	0	0	1	0	0
[0011]	3/15	0	1	0	1	1	1
[0010]	2/15	0	0	0	0	1	1
[0001]	1/15	0	1	1	0	0	0
[0000]	0/15	0	0	0	0	0	0

Fig. 15

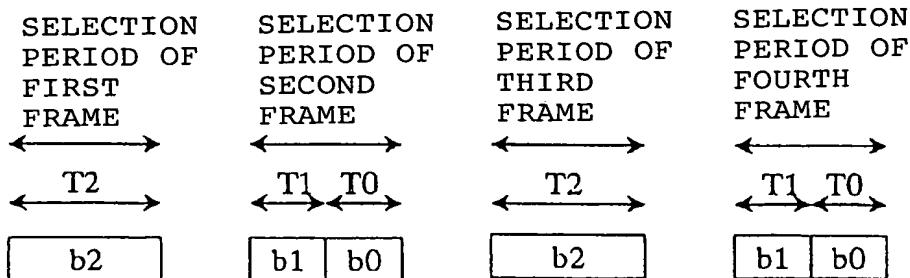


Fig. 16

GRADATION NUMBER	f1	f2		f3	f4		GRADATION LEVEL
	T2	T1	T0	T2	T1	T0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 / 20
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 / 20
2	0	0	1	0	0	1	2 / 20
3	0	1	0	0	0	0	3 / 20
4	0	1	1	0	0	0	4 / 20
5	0	1	1	0	0	1	5 / 20
6	1	0	0	0	0	0	6 / 20
7	1	0	1	0	0	0	7 / 20
8	1	0	1	0	0	1	8 / 20
9	1	1	0	0	0	0	9 / 20
10	1	1	1	0	0	0	10 / 20
11	1	1	1	0	0	1	11 / 20
12	1	1	0	0	1	0	12 / 20
13	1	1	1	0	1	0	13 / 20
14	1	1	1	0	1	1	14 / 20
15	1	1	0	1	0	0	15 / 20
16	1	1	1	1	0	0	16 / 20
17	1	1	1	1	0	1	17 / 20
18	1	1	0	1	1	0	18 / 20
19	1	1	1	1	1	0	19 / 20
20	1	1	1	1	1	1	20 / 20

Fig. 17

GRADATION NUMBER	f1	f2		f3	f4		GRADITION LEVEL
	T2	T1	T0	T2	T1	T0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 / 20
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2 / 20
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3 / 20
3	0	0	1	0	0	1	4 / 20
4	0	1	1	0	0	0	5 / 20
5	1	0	0	0	0	0	6 / 20
6	0	1	1	0	0	1	7 / 20
7	1	0	1	0	0	0	8 / 20
8	1	1	0	0	0	0	9 / 20
9	1	0	1	0	0	1	10 / 20
10	1	1	1	0	0	0	11 / 20
11	1	1	0	0	1	0	12 / 20
12	1	1	1	0	0	1	13 / 20
13	1	1	1	0	1	0	14 / 20
14	1	1	0	1	0	0	15 / 20
15	1	1	1	0	1	1	16 / 20
16	1	1	1	1	0	0	17 / 20
17	1	1	0	1	1	0	18 / 20
18	1	1	1	1	0	1	19 / 20
19	1	1	1	1	1	0	20 / 20
20	1	1	1	1	1	1	22 / 20

Fig. 18

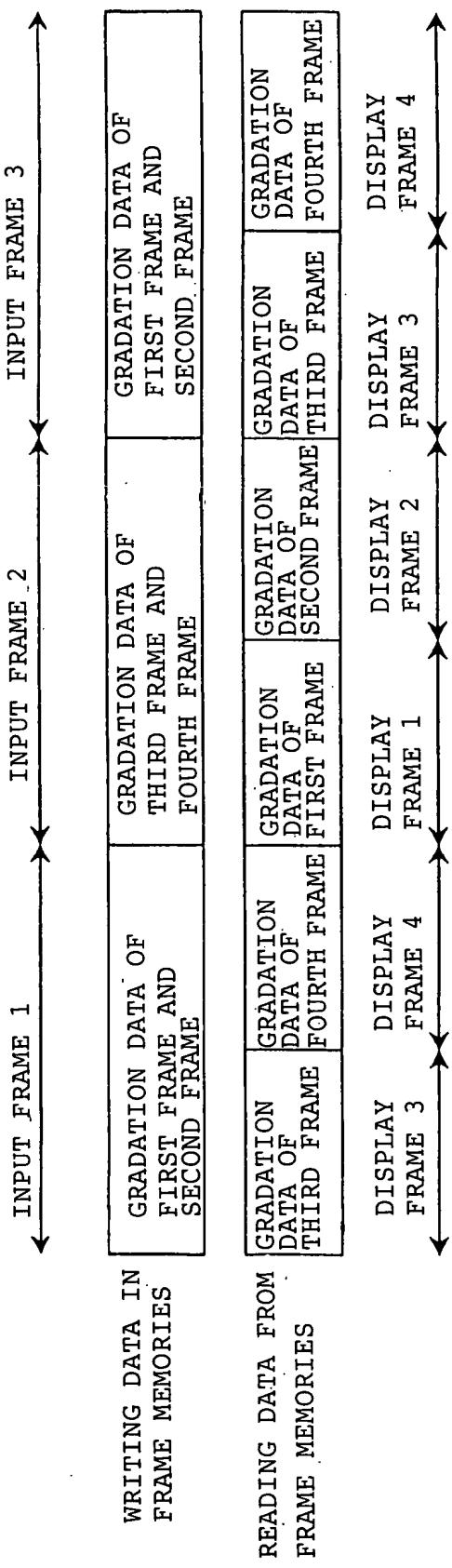


Fig. 19

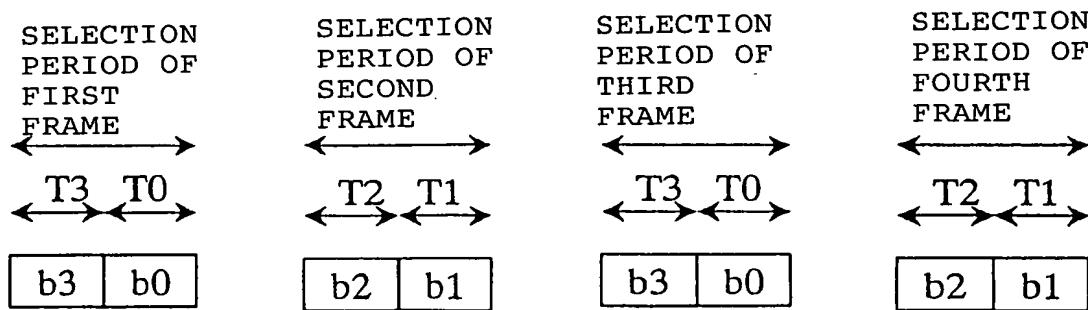


Fig. 20

GRADATION NUMBER	f1		f2		f3		f4		GRADATION LEVEL
	T 3	T 0	T 2	T 1	T 3	T 0	T 2	T 1	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 / 44
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 / 44
2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2 / 44
3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3 / 44
4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4 / 44
5	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	5 / 44
6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6 / 44
7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7 / 44
8	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	8 / 44
9	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	9 / 44
10	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	10 / 44
11	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	11 / 44
12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12 / 44
13	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	13 / 44
14	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	14 / 44
15	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	15 / 44
16	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	16 / 44
17	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	17 / 44
18	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	18 / 44
19	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	19 / 44
20	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	20 / 44
21	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	21 / 44
22	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	22 / 44
23	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	23 / 44
24	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	24 / 44
25	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	25 / 44
26	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	26 / 44
27	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	27 / 44
28	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	28 / 44
29	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	29 / 44
30	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	30 / 44
31	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	31 / 44
32	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	32 / 44
33	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	33 / 44
34	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	34 / 44
35	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	35 / 44
36	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	36 / 44
37	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	37 / 44
38	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	38 / 44
39	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	39 / 44
40	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	40 / 44
41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	41 / 44
42	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	42 / 44
43	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	43 / 44
44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44 / 44

Fig. 21

GRADATION NUMBER	f1		f2		f3		f4		GRADATION LEVEL
	T 3	T 0	T 2	T 1	T 3	T 0	T 2	T 1	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 / 46
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 / 46
2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3 / 46
3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4 / 46
4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	5 / 46
5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6 / 46
6	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	7 / 46
7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	8 / 46
8	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	9 / 46
9	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	10 / 46
10	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	11 / 46
11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12 / 46
12	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	13 / 46
13	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	14 / 46
14	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	15 / 46
15	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	16 / 46
16	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	17 / 46
17	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	18 / 46
18	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	19 / 46
19	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	20 / 46
20	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	21 / 46
21	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	22 / 46
22	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	23 / 46
23	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	24 / 46
24	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	25 / 46
25	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	26 / 46
26	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	27 / 46
27	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	28 / 46
28	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	29 / 46
29	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	30 / 46
30	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	31 / 46
31	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	32 / 46
32	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	33 / 46
33	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	34 / 46
34	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	35 / 46
35	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	36 / 46
36	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	37 / 46
37	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	38 / 46
38	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	39 / 46
39	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	40 / 46
40	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	41 / 46
41	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	42 / 46
42	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	43 / 46
43	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	44 / 46
44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	46 / 46

Fig. 22

EXAMPLE	TIME RATIO
1	4 : 3 (75%)
2	9 : 6 (67%)
3	6 : 4 OR 6 : 5 (67% OR 83%)
4	13 : 9 OR 14 : 9 (69% OR 64%)

Fig. 23

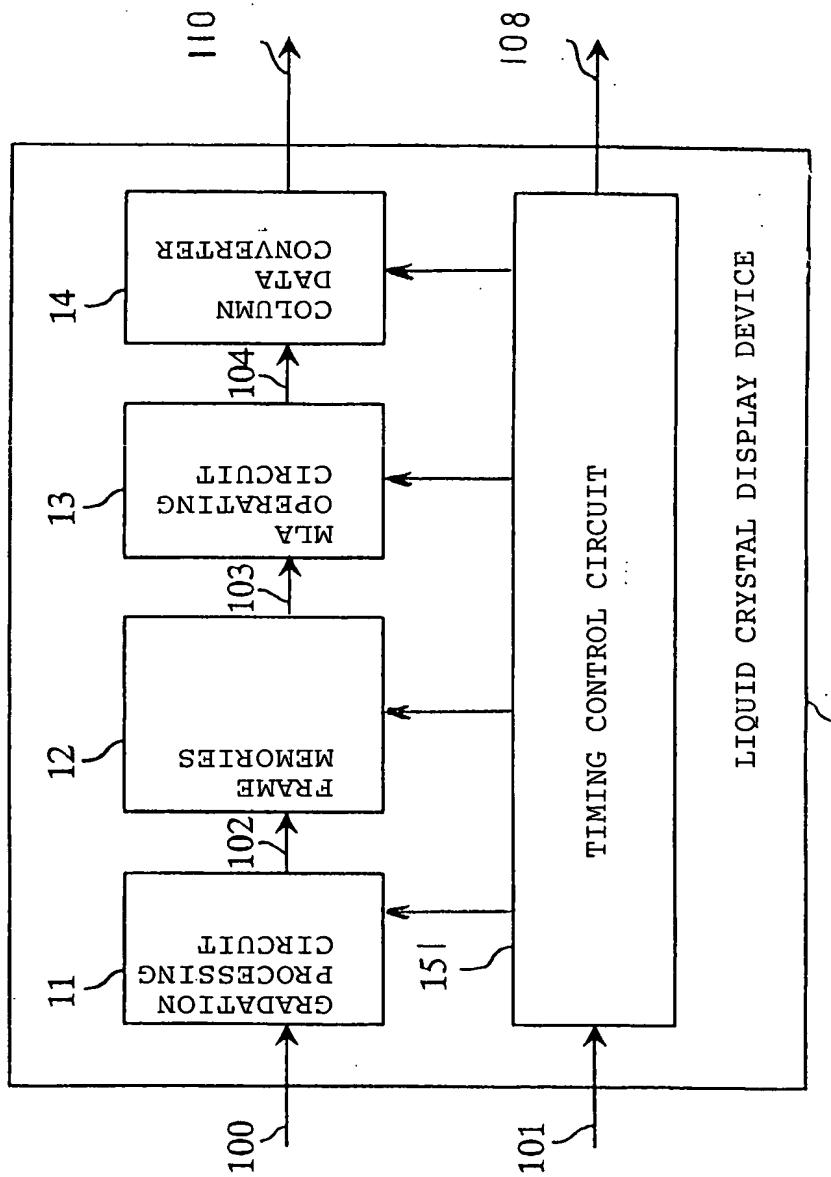


Fig. 24

20

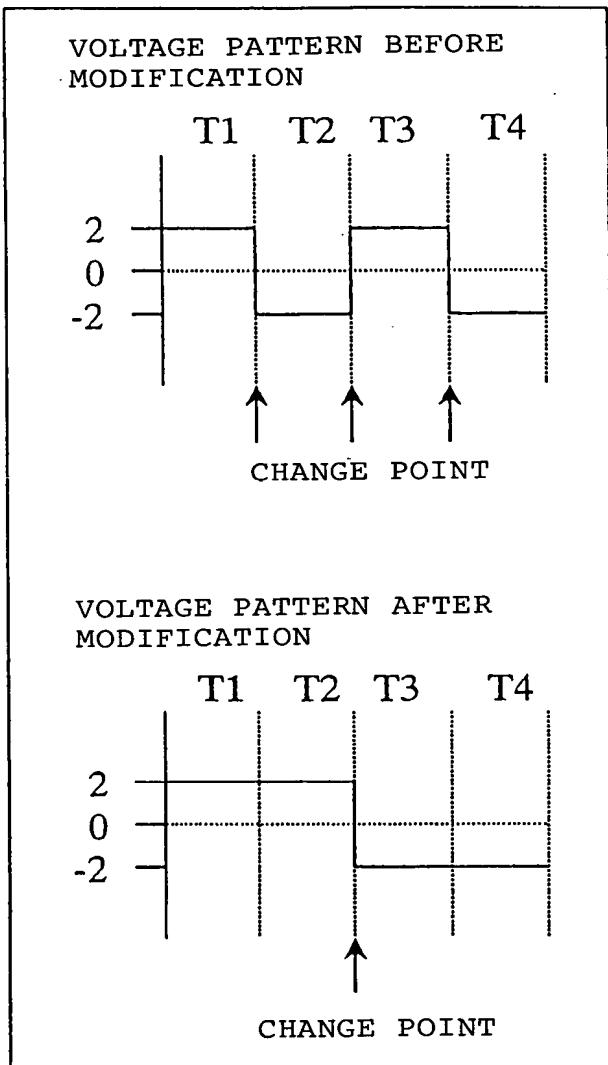


Fig. 25

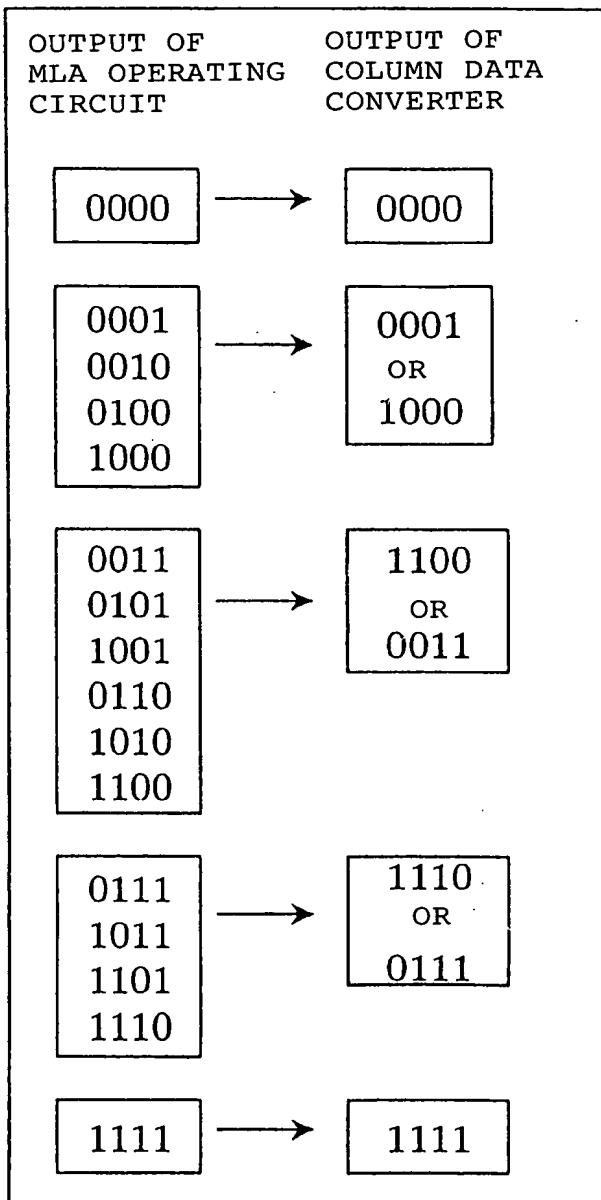


Fig. 26

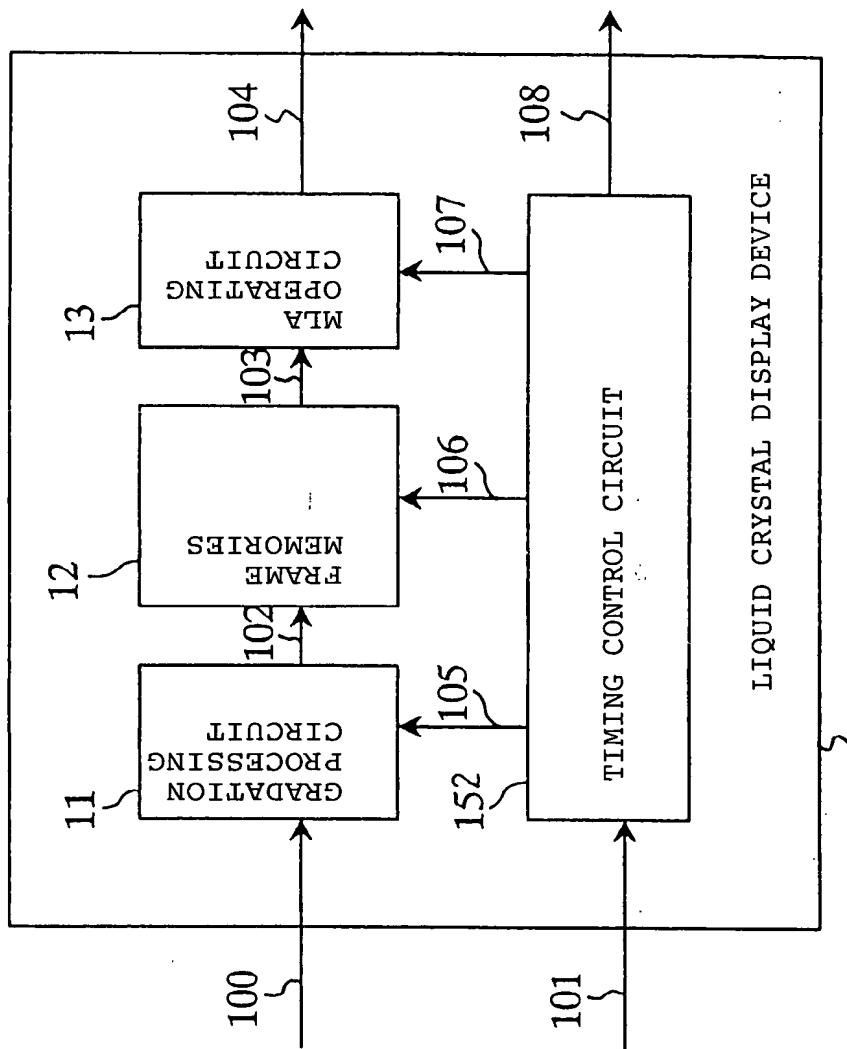
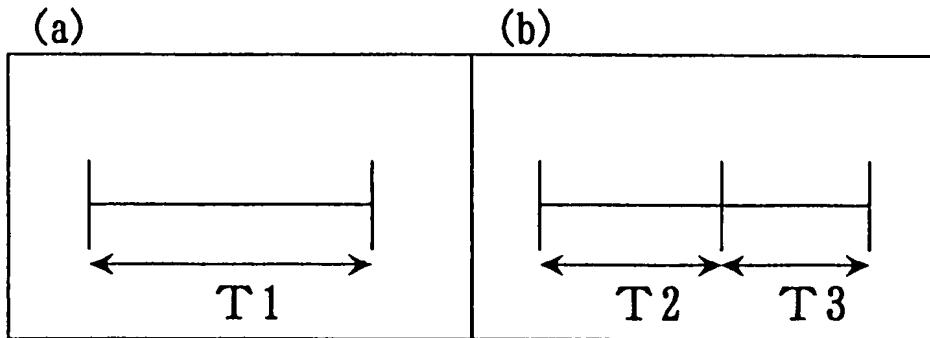


Fig. 27



$$T_1 : T_2 : T_3 = 4 : 3 : 2$$

Fig. 28

VOLTAGE LEVEL	T1	T2	T3	Vrms
0	0	0	0	0.91
2	0	0	1	0.93
3	0	1	0	0.94
4	1	0	0	0.95
5	0	1	1	0.96
6	1	0	1	0.97
7	1	1	0	0.98
9	1	1	1	1

Vrms: STANDARDIZED BASED ON ON

Fig. 29

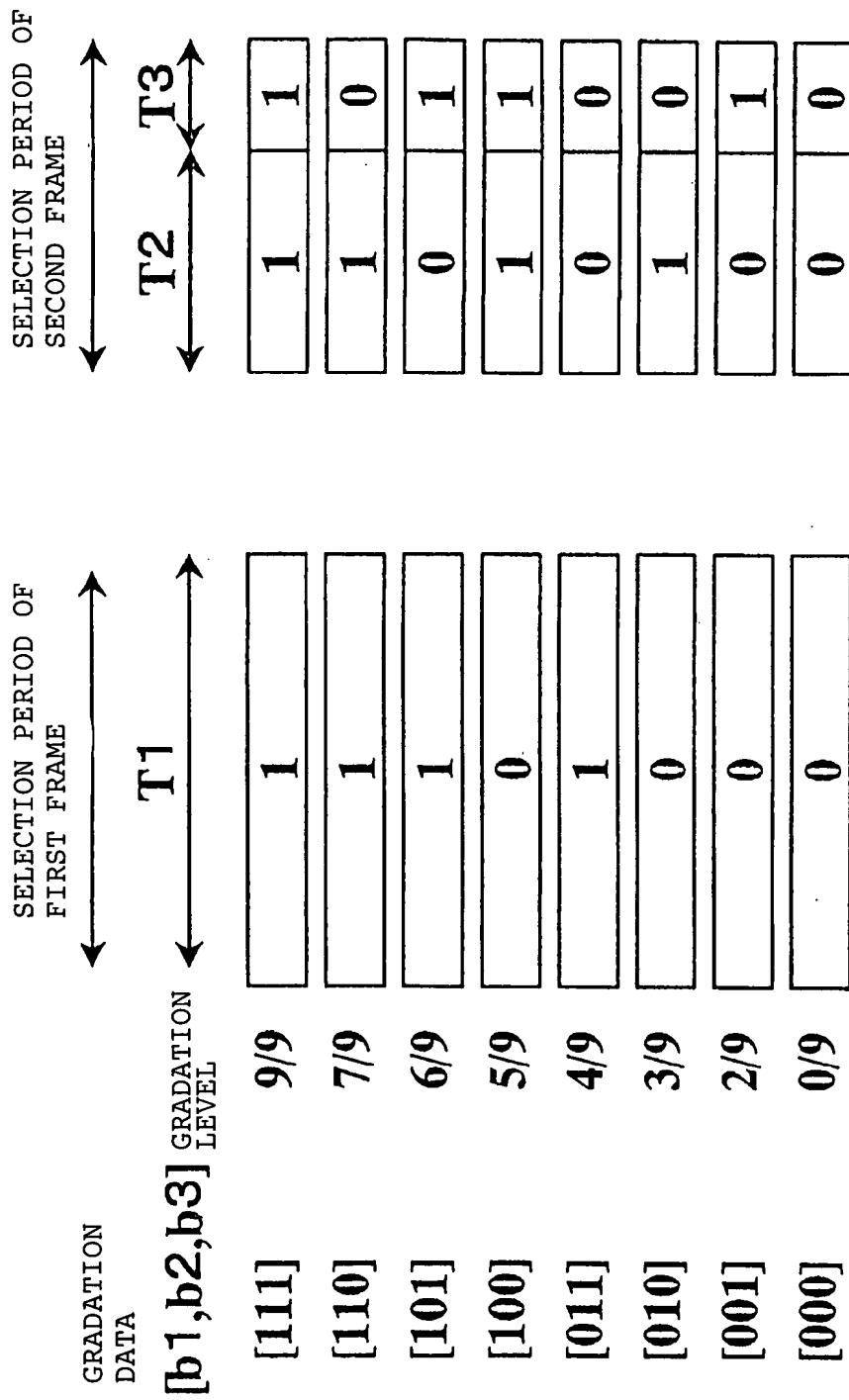
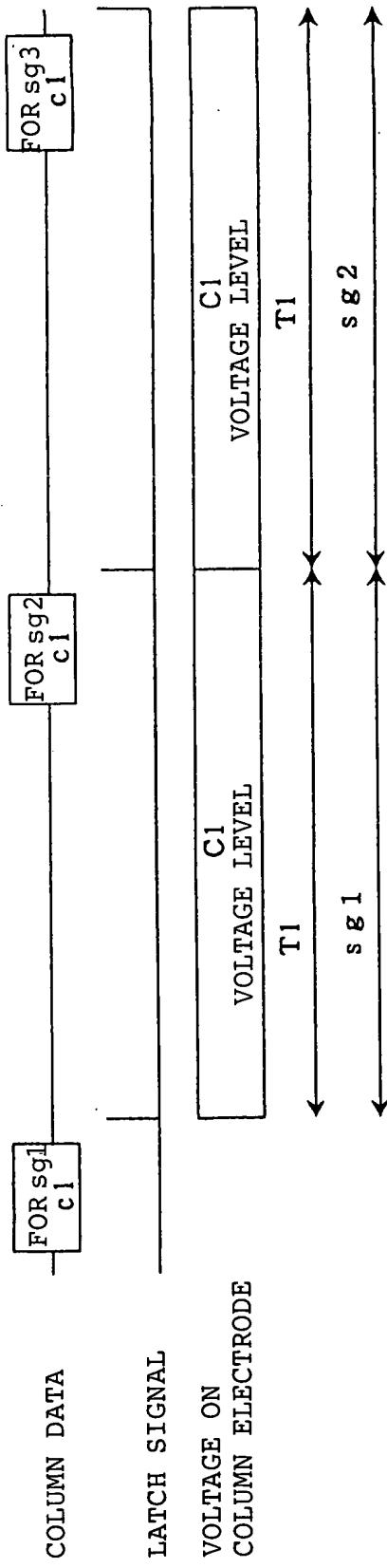


Fig. 30

(TIMING OF LATCH SIGNAL IN FIRST FRAME)



(TIMING OF LATCH SIGNAL IN SECOND FRAME)

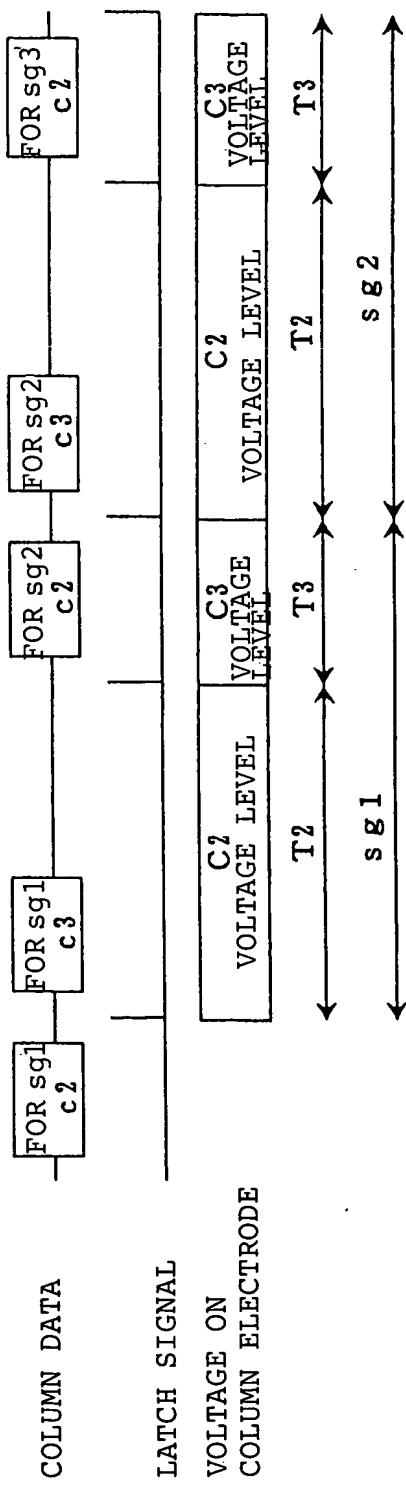
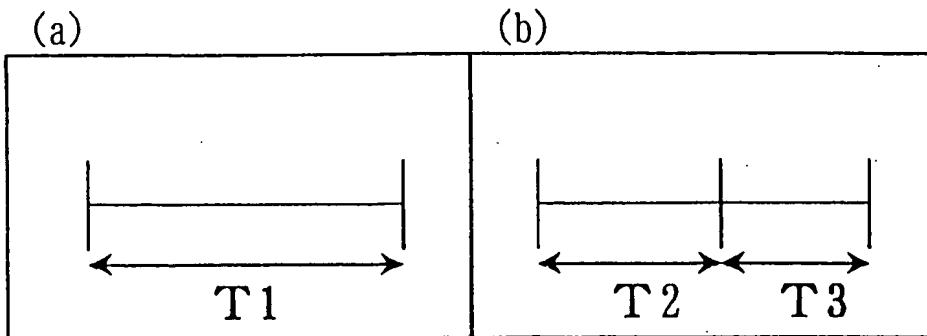


Fig. 31



$T_1 : T_2 : T_3 = 5 : 3 : 2$

Fig. 32

VOLTAGE LEVEL	T 1	T 2	T 1	T 2
0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	1	0
3	0	0	0	1
4	1	0	1	0
5	0	0	1	1
6	0	1	0	1
7	1	0	1	1
8	0	1	1	1
10	1	1	1	1

$T_1 : T_2 = 2 : 3$

Fig. 33

	T1	T2	T3	T1	T2	T3		T1	T2	T3	T1	T2	T3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1	0	1	1	1	1
2	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	1	1	0	1	1	1
3	0	0	0	0	0	1	22	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	0	0	1	0	0	1							
5	0	0	0	0	0	1							
6	0	0	0	0	1	0							
7	0	0	1	0	0	1							
8	0	0	0	0	1	0							
9	0	0	0	0	1	1							
10	0	0	0	1	1	0							
11	0	0	0	0	1	1							
12	0	1	0	1	1	1							
13	0	0	1	1	1	1							
14	0	1	0	0	1	1							
15	1	0	0	0	1	1							
16	0	1	1	1	1	1							
17	1	0	0	0	1	1							
18	1	1	0	0	1	1							

	T1	T2	T3	T1	T2	T3		T1	T2	T3	T1	T2	T3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1	0	1	1	1	1
2	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	1	1	0	1	1	1
3	0	0	0	0	0	1	22	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	0	0	1	0	0	1							
5	0	0	0	0	0	1							
6	0	0	0	0	1	0							
7	0	0	1	0	0	1							
8	0	0	0	0	1	0							
9	0	0	0	0	1	1							
10	0	0	0	1	1	0							
11	0	0	0	0	1	1							
12	0	1	0	1	1	1							
13	0	0	1	1	1	1							
14	0	1	0	0	1	1							
15	1	0	0	0	1	1							
16	0	1	1	1	1	1							
17	1	0	0	0	1	1							
18	1	1	0	0	1	1							

T1:T2:T3=6:3:2

Fig. 34

(a)	(b)
0	0
2	
3	1
4	
5	2
6	
7	3
8	4
9	5
10	6
11	7
12	8
13	9
14	10
15	11
16	12
17	
18	13
19	
20	14
22	15

Fig. 35

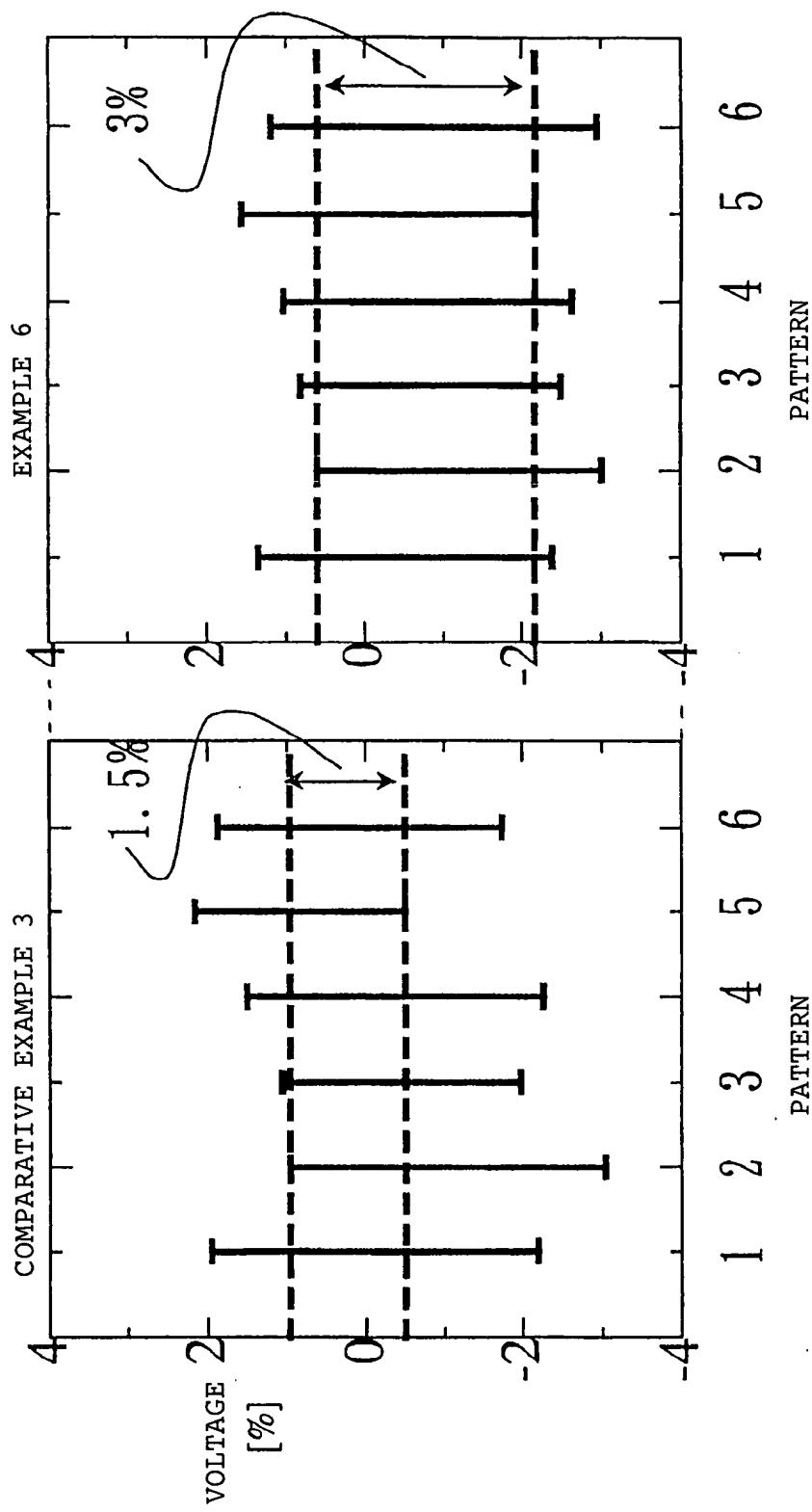
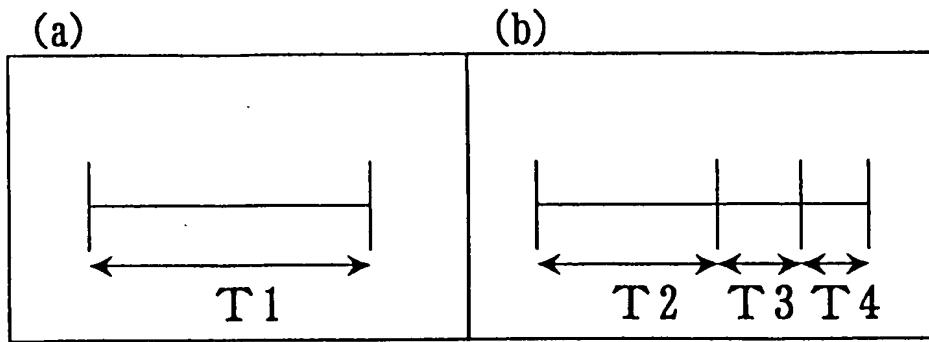


Fig. 36

IMAGE NUMBER	TITLE	CONTENTS
1	BIKE RACING	AN IMAGE OF A MOTOR BIKE FOR RACING WHICH IS COLORED WITH WHITE AND RED AS BASIC COLORS, THE MOTOR BIKE BEING CONTRASTED WITH A COLOR FOR THE GROUND
2	NIGHT SCENE	AN IMAGE OF THE DARKEST SCENE
3	ALPS	A SCENE OF A SNOW MOUNTAIN IN A BLUE SKY
4	AIRPLANE	AN IMAGE OF A RELATIVELY BRIGHT OBJECT
5	RAIL COASTER	AN IMAGE OF A RAIL COASTER IN A BACKGROUND OF CLOUD
6	LABORATORY	AN IMAGE OF A MAN IN A DARK ROOM

Fig. 37



$$T_1 : T_2 : T_3 : T_4 = 12 : 6 : 3 : 2$$

Fig. 38

(a)		(b)	
0	24	0	16
2	25		17
3	26	1	18
4	27		19
5	28		20
6	29	2	21
7	30		22
8	31		23
9	32	3	24
10	33		25
11	34	4	26
12	35		27
13	36	5	
14	37	6	28
15	38	7	
16	39	8	
17	40	9	29
18	41	10	
19	42	11	
20	43	12	30
21	44	13	
22	46	14	31
23		15	

Fig. 39

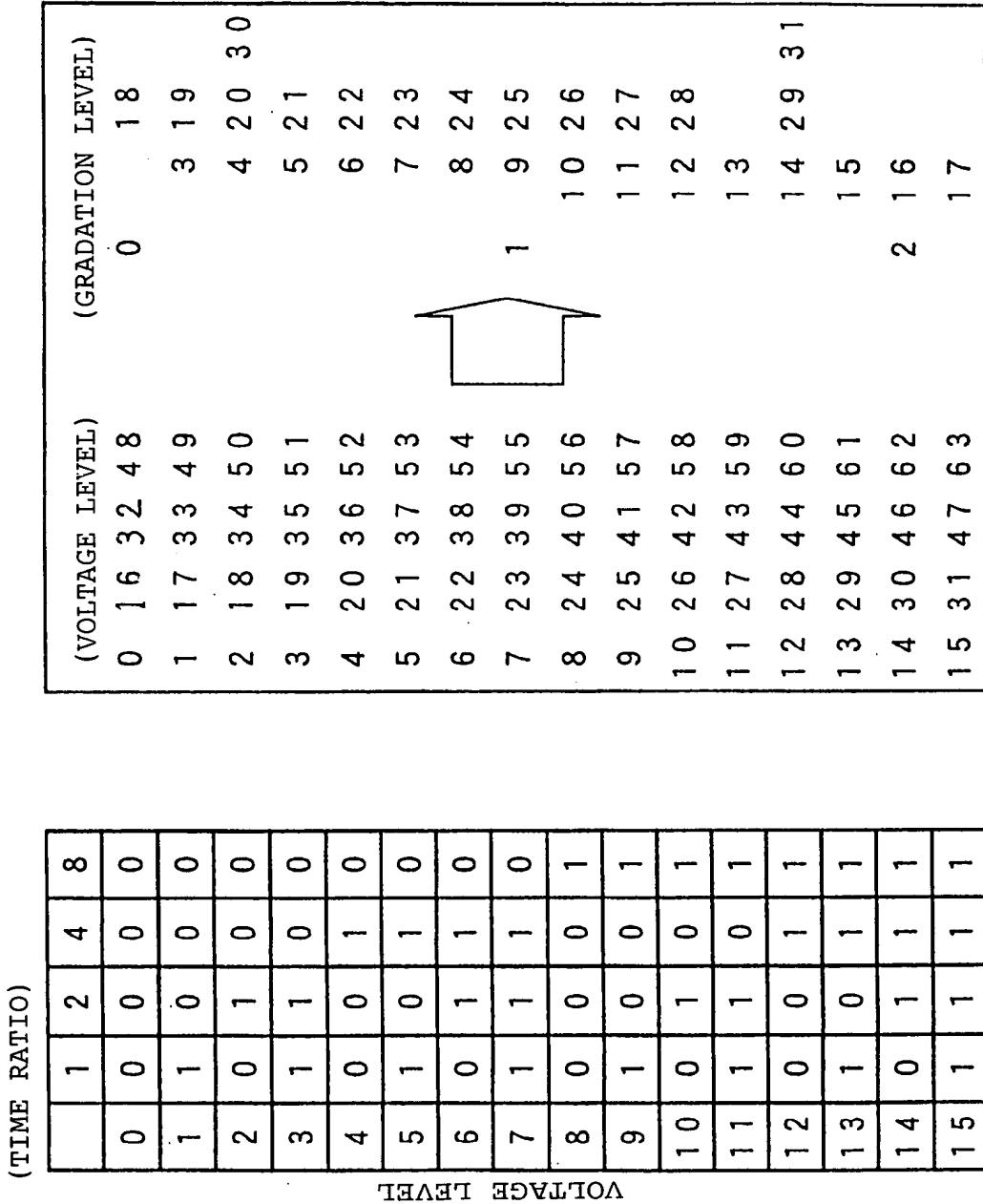


Fig. 40A

Fig. 40B

(VOLTAGE LEVEL)	(GRADATION LEVEL)
0 1 6 3 2 4 8	0 6 1 6 2 7
1 1 7 3 3 4 9	1 7
2 1 8 3 4 5 0	7 1 8 2 8
3 1 9 3 5 5 1	1 9
4 2 0 3 6 5 2	1 8 2 0
5 2 1 3 7 5 3	2 1 2 9
6 2 2 3 8 5 4	9 2 2
7 2 3 3 9 5 5	2
8 2 4 4 0 5 6	1 0 2 3 3 0
9 2 5 4 1 5 7	
1 0 2 6 4 2 5 8	3 1 1 2 4
1 1 2 7 4 3 5 9	
1 2 2 8 4 4 6 0	4 1 2 2 5 3 1
1 3 2 9 4 5 6 1	1 3
1 4 3 0 4 6 6 2	5 1 4 2 6
1 5 3 1 4 7 6 3	1 5

Fig. 4 /